## Hiring an Effective and Diverse Staff

Friday, January 29, 12:30 PM - 2:00 PM

No call in number available.

Audio is ONLY available through your computer

CongressFoundation.org



# This webinar made possible through the generous support of:

AARP General Motors Corporation

Aflac International Paper

Alzheimer's Association KnowWho

American Council of Life Insurers National Association of Counties

CMS Energy National Rural Letter Carriers'

FMI-the Food Industry Association

**Association** 



#### **Congressional Operations**

- Training, consulting, research to support a functioning Congress
- 1,000 staff from 300 offices

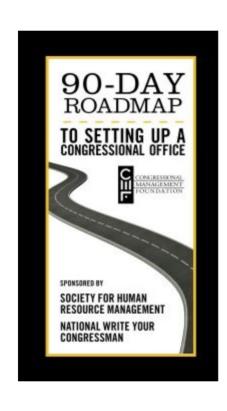
#### Citizen Engagement

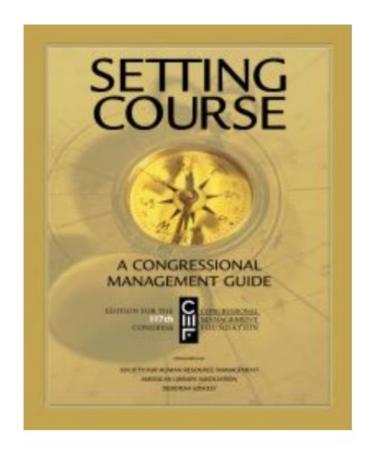
- Unique studies, trainings, and resources for citizen advocates
- Connected to 90,000 Americans



- New Member Resource Center
  - Google: "CMF New Member Resource Center"
- New Member Training Series
  - December 2020 June 2021
- Legislative Assistant Training
  - Government Affairs Institute at Georgetown University
- District/State-Based Guidance
  - Keeping It Local
  - Templates/Manuals/Forms
- Website Guidance
  - Gold Mouse Awards for Best Website

#### **CMF Guidebooks for Freshman Offices**





## CMF's Crisis Preparedness & Response Center

- Managing Issues Related to January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack
- Managing Congressional Staff Remotely
- WFH Guides
- Best Practices for Online and Telephone Town Halls
- Managing Stress in Constituents and Staff

## Today we will cover:

- Critical guidance for your first term
- The benefits of investing in your team
- Intentional steps for diversity, equity, inclusion, and belonging
- Reaching, hiring, and retaining the best talent
- General tips and recommendations
- Q&A

#### Moderator

#### **Brad Fitch**

**President & CEO** 

**Congressional Management Foundation** 

BFitch@CongressFoundation.org

202-516-5556



#### **Presenters**

#### **Kemba Hendrix**

Director
House Office of Diversity and Inclusion

#### **Jeyben Castro**

Deputy Director House Office of Diversity and Inclusion

diversity.house.gov





#### **Presenters**

#### **Lorenzo Olvera**

Director
Senate Diversity Initiative



Deputy Director Senate Diversity Initiative

(202) 228-1029
Diversity\_Initiative@schumer.senate.gov





#### **Presenters**

#### **Laura Maristany**

Associate Director for Constructive Politics at Democracy Fund

Co-author of "<u>Building and Maintaining a Diverse</u> and Inclusive Congressional Office"



#### Lisa Sherman

Deputy Chief Administrative Officer of the House Former Chief of Staff, Rep. Susan Davis



#### **Guidance for Your First Term**

- 1. Go slow.
- 2. Your office's mission/goals/priorities should drive your staffing.
- 3. Don't hire the maximum number. (House offices)
- 4. Don't hire someone you cannot fire.

# Building and Maintaining a Diverse and Inclusive Congressional Office

**Laura Maristany** 

#### **DEIB Guide: An Introduction**

- The 116<sup>th</sup> Congress is the most racially and ethnically diverse in history.
- Hill staff face job-related demands unlike any other work environment.
- This work will make your office more effective and increase capacity to achieve your member's goals.
- DEIB is not an end goal. It is a process of operating and a manner of being.





## **Intentional Steps Your Office Can Take**

- 1. Be intentional in establishing your DEIB policy.
- 2. Define what diversity means for your office.
- 3. Be clear about the recruitment, hiring, and retention process.
- 4. Create an equitable office environment through transparent and standardized practices.

Download the guide at www.repdemocracy.org

#### The Ongoing Effort of Building a DEIB Hiring Process

- Even if your office is fully staffed, find time once or twice a year to meet with potential candidates and include other members of your team in the process.
- Maintain an ongoing process of collecting resumes from a broad range of sources to create a pool of diverse candidates when you do have a job opening.

#### **Beyond Hiring: Strategies for Retaining Talented Staff**

- Have a plan to keep the talent you hired.
- Create a plan to help new hires be successful in your office.
- Consider developing mentorship plans.
- Set aside funds and time to host team retreats.
- Consider establishing targets for training and for staff participation in professional development opportunities.

#### Additional Resources in the Guide

- Anonymous congressional staffer quotes
- Sample office DEIB statements
- Further-reading recommendations
- Training opportunities
- COVID-specific resources

Download at www.repdemocracy.org





## **House Office of Diversity & Inclusion**

Kemba Hendrix, Director Jeyben Castro, Deputy Director

# HIRING AN EFFECTIVE AND DIVERSE STAFF

Welcome to the 117<sup>th</sup> Congress



## IMPACT STATEMENT



The House Office of Diversity and Inclusion will provide positive impact to the U.S. House of Representatives by cultivating, building, and sustaining a diverse and inclusive workplace. We will accomplish these goals by advancing the business case for diversity and inclusion and leveraging these values to the benefit of House Offices, specifically, and the U.S. House of Representatives, in general.





#### Phase One

Develop Capacity for Data Collection and Analysis

- Improve Capacity for Data Reporting and Analysis
- Engage in Barrier Analysis and Strategic Goal Setting
- Provide diversity, equity, and inclusion resources/toolkits for House Offices
- Develop and promote supportive resources for diverse job applicants

## Phase Two Facilitate Culture Change

- Develop Diversity-based Speaker Series
- Develop Diversity-based Training, Education, and Development Programming
- Engage with House Officers around diversity, equity, and inclusion plan development
- Develop Diversity Advisory Council

## Phase Three Assess and Adapt

- Continue scheduled/periodic data collection and analysis
- Reassess and adapt strategic goals as necessary
- Continued implementation of Diversity Best Practices
- Engage with Diversity Advisory Council, House community, and external stakeholders to gain additional feedback and insight on strategic goals



# RECRUITMENT & OUTREACH

- Work with the House office of Diversity and Inclusion (ODI) to identify diverse talent. Share any information that will be helpful to the ODI in matching candidates based on capability, experience, skills, interest, and fit.
- Work with your state staff to advertise employment opportunities back home.
- Create gender-neutral job announcements.
- Work with the congressional staff associations.

## WORKING IN A DIVERSE ENVIRONMENT

- Creating a diverse environment is inherently about change.
- The benefits of diversity is realized when we benefit from all the different qualities that people bring to work with them, and not in trying to make people conform to one way of being or assimilate to the dominate culture.
- The issue is not that difference exists; it is that we evaluate people unconsciously.



#### INTERVIEW PROCESS



Create a fair selection process

Use skills assessments

Consider "blind" hiring approaches

Define qualifications and required skills

Conduct uniform, structured interviews

Consider candidates
with diverse
backgrounds and
experiences

Create robust position descriptions

Evaluate candidates according to the office's core values.

Ask all candidates the same questions

## RETENTION



#### Create a robust onboarding program

- Assign an onboarding buddy (a seasoned staff member) to new hires.
- Set expectations for new hires during their first week and follow up with them 60 days later.
- Work with your District staff to advertise employment opportunities back home.
- Create gender-neutral job announcements.
- Create and share an office manual.
- Encourage new hires to meet with the team during their first month of employment.

## Develop staff by giving them appropriate and constructive feedback, as necessary

- Provide alternative incentives for top performers (think beyond financial).
- Offer tuition reimbursement, details in other offices, and longer maximum allowances for bereavement.

## CONTACT US



: Diverse.House@mail.house.gov

: Diversity.House.gov

: @DiverseCongress

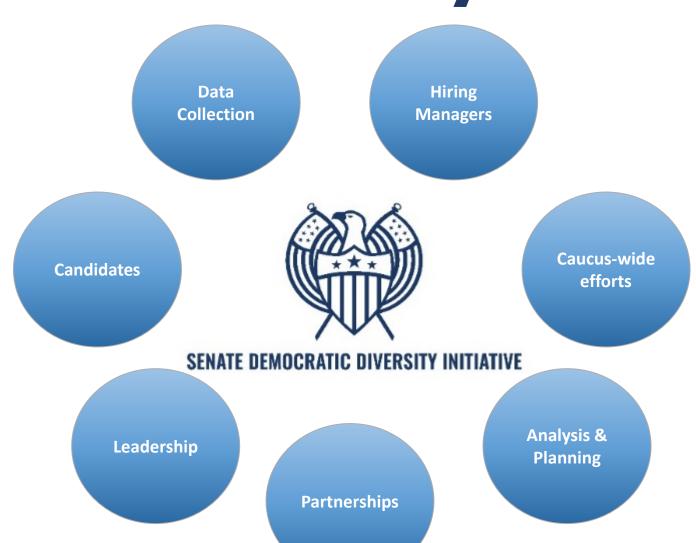
: House Office of Diversity and Inclusion

(a): @Diversity Congress

## **Senate Diversity Initiative**

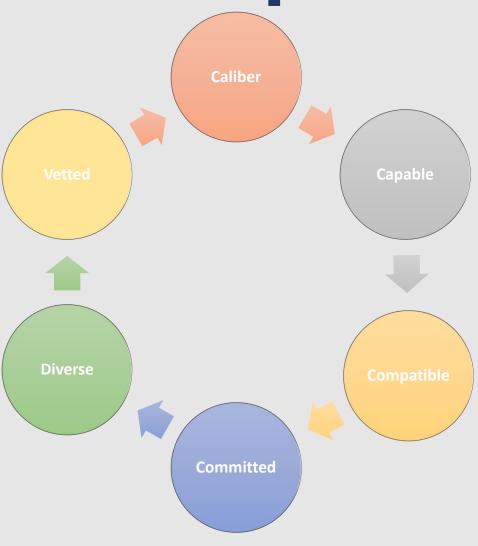
Lorenzo Olvera, Director Will Reese, Deputy Director

## **Senate Diversity Initiative**





# **Talent Acquisition**



## Top 3 Actions

Leadership & Commitment

Diversity Plan

**Inclusion & Equity** 

## **Team Davis Hiring Process**

**Lisa Sherman** 

## **Why Good Hiring Matters**

- Increase office effectiveness
- Decrease office mistakes, drama, turnover and supervision
- More work/flex environment opportunities with solid staff

#### **General Recommendations**

- Keep an open mind: Do not get attached too early or dismiss anyone too soon.
- Look at each candidate from many angles.
- Make sure expectations and reality match for both the new hire and the office.
- Hire for the exact job you are trying to fill.
- Pay attention to potential red flags → red flags become fires pay attention
- Only hire people you feel GREAT about.
- Treat applicants with respect.

## Why Our Hiring Process Works

- We hire great people who fit, move up and stay.
- We review many applications efficiently.
- We avoid bad fits by identifying red flags.
- We find superstars who might be overlooked.
- We involve our entire staff.
- We use the process as an outreach opportunity.

## In Every Job We Look For...

- Position-specific skills
- A positive & collaborative attitude
- People who want to help others
- Great writing skills
- Sound judgement
- Organizational skills
- Loyalty

- Creativity
- Proactive Outlook
- Desire to learn and grow
- Optimism
- Grit
- Balance with other staff strengths
- Value-Added skills or background

#### **Across the Staff We Look For**

- Balance of policy, political and outreach backgrounds
- Gender balance
- Diversity
- District community balance
- Issue expertise
- Language skills
- Tech skills
- Past career balance—veterans, teachers, lawyers, etc.

## **10-Step Team Davis Process**

**Step 1:** Determine Needs (CoS/DD)

Step 2: Advertise the Position

Step 3: Sort Resumes (Hiring Assistant)

Step 4: Sift Through Resumes

(CoS/DD)

**Step 5:** Create a Testing Schedule

(Hiring Assistant)

**Step 6:** Conduct Testing

\*\*Each Step is
Detailed in the
Team Davis PDF
Handouts\*\*

## 10-Step Team Davis Process (continued)

**Step 7:** Conduct Reference Calls (CoS/DD)

**Step 8**: CoS/DD Interview Top Applicants

**Step 9:** Member Interview Finalists (MC/CoS/DD)

**Step 10:** Closing the Deal

- With the Member
- With the Candidate
- With Current Staff
- Wrap-up with Other Candidates
- With the Public

\*\*Each Step is
Detailed in the
Team Davis PDF
Handouts\*\*

#### How to Involve the Whole Staff

- Invite staff to circulate the opening announcement and recommend people.
- Make staff writing test judges.
- Listen to staff feedback on test takers.
- Let staff know the news before anyone else outside.
- DC and DO coordinate throughout process—candidate recruitment, test scheduling, test judging, news sharing.
- Staff respect the new hire because they went through the process themselves.
- Warning: Do not let staff judge people too quickly.

## **Bonus Documents and Examples in Handouts**

- Advertisement
- Testing Email
- Testing Schedule
- Writing Test & Instructions
- District Questionnaire
- General Written Interview
- Specialized Job Tests (ex: district scheduling test)

- Score Sheet & Instructions
- Best Reference Questions
- Reference Reports
- List of what should be provided in Member "Interview Book"
- Rejection Letters
- Announcement of New Hire

## **Q&A/Evaluation**

...and more resources!

#### **Additional Resources**

#### Visit **CongressFoundation.org** for:

- Sample Job Descriptions (House)
- Management Brief: "How to Develop Job Descriptions"

**CRS Report**: "Congressional Staff: Duties, Qualifications, and Skills Identified by Members of Congress for Selected Positions"

Staff Up Congress Resources at https://naleo.org/staffupcongress/

## **Upcoming Programs**

- 2/12 Setting Up a Scheduling Operation
- February Setting Up Constituent Communications & Engagement Systems
- March Creating and Implementing a Legislative Agenda

Go to **CongressFoundation.org/calendar** to sign up or watch for the link in follow-up email



# This webinar made possible through the generous support of:

AARP General Motors Corporation

Aflac International Paper

Alzheimer's Association KnowWho

American Council of Life Insurers National Association of Counties

CMS Energy National Rural Letter Carriers'

FMI-the Food Industry Association

**Association**